**GUÍA No. 5 – INTERDISCIPLINAR (BACHILLERATO)**

**GRADO:** \_\_Decimo\_\_

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| **DOCENTE** | **GRUPO** | **E-MAIL** | |
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| **TEMA** | Passive Voice // Verbs in past participle | | |
| **OBJETIVOS** | | | **INDICADOR (ES) DE DESEMPEÑO:** |
| * Identificar el pasado participio de algunos verbos en ingles * Conocer la estructura gramatical del passive voice y como se utiliza en presente y pasado simple | | | * Realiza oraciones haciendo uso de la nueva estructura gramatical aprendida. |
| **AREAS - ASIGNATURAS INVOLUCRADAS:**  **INGLÉS** | | | **PRODUCTO A ENTREGAR: GUÍA 5** |

¿Cómo se forma la voz pasiva en inglés?

Si te preguntas cómo se forma la pasiva en inglés, a continuación, te detallamos todo lo que tienes que saber:

“El gato come al ratón” es la forma activa.

“El ratón es comido por el gato” es la forma pasiva.

La “passive voice” (voz pasiva en inglés) sirve para resaltar el sujeto que realiza la acción. En nuestro ejemplo, el ratón. El sujeto de la frase en la voz activa (el gato), se convierte en un complemento de la frase en la voz pasiva.

¿Cómo se forman las frases pasivas en inglés?

En español, come puedes observar en el ejemplo, la forma pasiva se crea con el auxiliar ser + el participio pasado del verbo

En inglés se forma de la misma manera: se usa el auxiliar **to be + el participio pasado del verbo**

Volviendo al ejemplo de antes: “The cat eats the mouse” es la forma activa y “The mouse is eaten by the cat” es la forma pasiva en inglés.

Cuál es la regla para la voz pasiva en inglés?

Lo primero que tienes que saber cuando pases de la forma activa a la forma pasiva, es que los tiempos verbales no cambian (presente o pasado, simple o continuo).

Presente

John gives Mary a book => John da un libro a Mary = forma activa en presente

A book is given to Mary by John => Un libro es dado a Mary por parte de John = forma pasiva en que el complemento directo ha pasado a ser el sujeto

El verbo gives se conjuga en presente en inglés, así que el auxiliar del verbo to be se escribe en su forma presente “is”. Después se añade el past perfect del verbo de la frase activa gives -> given.

Past simple

John gave Mary a book => John dio un libro a Mary

A book was given to Mary by John (o Mary was given a book by John) => Un libro le fue dado a Mary de parte de John

Como gave está en el tiempo pasado en la forma activa, el verbo to be se conjuga en pasado para formar la pasiva en inglés. Por esto se usa was. El verbo va siempre en participio pasado, gave -> given.

A DESARROLLAR.

1. DAR 10 EJEMPLOS DE VOZ ACTIVA Y VOZ PASSIVA

Ej: Gabriel Garcia Marquez wrote “ Cien años de soledad” **voz activa**

“Cien años de soledad” was written by Gabriel Garcia Marquez. **Voz pasiva**

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**2 Complete las oraciones usando voz pasiva**

**Complete the sentences using present simple in passive voice:**

1. The newspaper (bring) everyday.

2. The boy  (give) the pencil.

3. The books  (collect) after each lesson.

4. Toyota cars  (make) in Japan.

5. Peaches  (pick) in summer.

6. Patients  (visit) in the afternoons when they are at hospital.

7. Lies  (tell) very frequently.

8. English people  (say) to be very friendly.

9. Books  (keep) in schoolbags.

10. The ball  (catch) only with one hand.

## 11. Harry Potter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(write) by J.K.Rowling.

12. Computers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) in many different stores.

13. English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (speak) almost everywhere.

14. These shoes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) in Italy.

15. German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (teach) in my school too.

16. Lots of TV series \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(watch) today.

17. The windows \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(break) yesterday by footballers.

3 Rewrite the sentences in passive. ( escriba las oraciones en voz pasiva)

1. Teenagers use a lot of technology. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. My brother rides a motorbike.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. We play Soccer.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. She bought a new tablet.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Tom and Max eat five hamburgers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Granny baked good pancakes.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. She sends text messages every hour. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The burglar stole my silver Ferrari. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The class starts a 7 am in the school\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Nicolas drives the car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Si tene dudas l@ invito a consultar los siguientes links de refuerzo, contactarme por medio de mi correo o WhatsApp (3214485456).

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LB9quANyVBc>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=080leytixWE>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7glMZfnKVoA>

Por favor enviar la guía desarrollada a:

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