

INGLES GRADO 11° ONCE

OBJETIVOS

- Identificar y hacer uso de la estructura de voz activa y voz pasiva para expresar diferentes acciones del contexto escrito.

INDICADORES

- Identifica y usa las diferentes estructuras gramaticales para crear oraciones en voz activa y pasiva según la situación comunicativa.

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

Active and Passive voice

Usamos la pasiva cuando queremos que la frase se centre en el objeto más que en el sujeto, como es lo habitual. El sujeto es el elemento que realiza la acción, y el objeto, el que se ve afectado por dicha acción.

- En voz activa:
The dog chased *the cat*.
La parte central de esta oración es el verbo, «*chased*». El sujeto, es decir, el que realiza la acción, es «*the dog*». Y finalmente el complemento directo que se ve afectado, es «*the cat*».
- En voz pasiva:
The cat was chased by *the dog*.
«*The cat*» se ha convertido en el sujeto de la acción «*be chased*».

La estructura es así de simple: cambia la posición de cada elemento en la frase y se modifica el verbo, igual que en español. Si lo que te está dando problemas es precisamente el verbo, te será útil el esquema que verás a continuación.



Passive Voice in English

TENSE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

Present Simple	I do my homework.	My homework is done .
Present Continuous	I 'm doing my homework.	My homework is being done .
Past Simple	I did my homework.	My homework was done .
Past Continuous	I was doing my homework.	My homework was being done .
Present Perfect	I have done my homework.	My homework has been done .
Past Perfect	I had done my homework.	My homework had been done .
Future Simple	I will do my homework.	My homework will be done .
Future Be going to	I 'm going to do my homework.	My homework is going to be done .
Modal	I must do my homework.	My homework must be done .
Modal Perfect	I should have done my homework.	My homework should have been done .

Todo tiene que ver con el sujeto (*subject*) y **la acción que está sucediendo en la oración**. En la **voz activa** (*active voice*), el sujeto realiza la acción. En la **voz pasiva** (*passive voice*), la acción le sucede al sujeto.

Aquí tienes un ejemplo de voz activa:

The woman throws the baseball.

La mujer lanza la pelota de béisbol.

En esta oración, el sujeto es "*the woman*". Ella está realizando la acción (*throws*) sobre la pelota de béisbol.

Ahora, pasemos la oración a voz pasiva:

The baseball is thrown by the woman.

La pelota de béisbol es lanzada por la mujer.

Ahora, "*the baseball*" es el sujeto. No está haciendo ninguna acción, sino que la está recibiendo (*is thrown*) de la mujer.

RESPUESTAS GUIA 10 GRADO 11 ONCE

1. Transforme las siguientes oraciones en voz activa a voz pasiva. (Revise la tabla inicial para hacerlo más fácil)

Ejemplo: Columbus discovered America = America was discovered by Columbus

ACTIVE VOICE

PASSIVE VOICE

- a. An old woman feeds the pigeons. _____
- b. A burglar broke the window. _____
- c. Someone has made a mistake. _____
- d. Everyone is going to love her. _____
- e. Cervantes wrote 'Don Quixote'. _____
- d. She is helping my sister _____
- e. Pamela will drive the bus. _____
- f. I was watering the plants _____
- g. My mother made hotdogs _____
- h. My father fixes the car _____

2. Transforme las siguientes oraciones en voz pasiva a voz pasiva . (Revise la tabla inicial para hacerlo más fácil)

Ejemplo: Two books have been written by them They have written two books

PASSIVE VOICE

ACTIVE VOICE

- Guernica was painted by Picasso _____
- The fire was extinguished by the firefighters _____
- A table is being painted by my uncle _____
- English is spoken here by them _____
- An sculpture had been done by him _____

My bag has been stolen by somebody _____

The work will be finished by me. _____

All my games have been deleted by my brother _____

3. Cree oraciones en voz activa y voz pasiva con los siguientes verbos.

ACTIVE VOICE

PASSIVE VOICE

Ejemplo:

DO My sister does the English activities

English activities are done by my sister.

EAT I ate a sandwich yesterday

DRINK

STUDY _____

LEARN _____

BREAK

EXPLAIN

WRITE

READ

SEE

TEACH _____

4. Cree 10 oraciones libres en VOZ PASIVA que hablen sobre la pandemia.

Example: Many people has been infected by covid 19 in Colombia.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

Para aclarar dudas con respecto ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE puede ver el siguientes videos:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SRcE7UPIDLo&ab_channel=FranciscoOchoaIngl%C3%A9sF%C3%A1cil

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=080leytixWE&ab_channel=AlejoLoperaIngl%C3%A9s

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